Julian Nicolai

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EDUCATION

Carleton University

Ottawa, ON

September 2019 - April 2024

 $B.Eng.\ Electrical\ Engineering$ $4^{\rm th}\ Year;\ GPA\colon 10.56/12.00\ (A-)$ Dean's Honor List 2019-2021

Conference Articles

F. Buchfellner, Q. Bian, F. Moos, J. Nicolai, F. Zhang, W. Hu, M. Yang, A. Koch, J. Roths, "Intra-Spectral Temperature Compensated FBG Sensors for Hydrogen Detection and Beyond," in *Optical Sensors and Sensing Congress 2023 (AIS, FTS, HISE, SENSORS, ES)*, presented and to appear in Technical Digest Series (Optica Publishing Group, 2023), paper STh3D.2.

J. Nicolai and J. Albert, "Tilted FBG Sensor Data Extraction with Low-Resolution Spectral Interrogation Instrumentation," in *Frontiers in Optics + Laser Science 2022 (FIO, LS)*, Technical Digest Series (Optica Publishing Group, 2022), paper JW4A.46.

Research Experience

Research Assistant (Full-Time)

Munich, Germany

Munich University of Applied Sciences (Hochschule München) – Photonics Laboratory

June 2023 - August 2023

- **Designed and verified** a computationally efficient algorithm to improve the temperature and hydrogen measurement decoupling standard deviation by 16.7 times, achieving sub 30 femtometre spectral precision
- Constructed a LabVIEW program using improved algorithm to make temperature and hydrogen concentration measurements in real-time (4 Hz)
- Created π -shifted fibre Bragg grating sensors in both standard and polarisation maintaining fibre using the phase mask method
- Conducted experiments to justify the use of polarisation maintaining fibre over standard fibre by the reduction of residual birefringence

Research Associate (Full-Time)

Ottawa, ON

Carleton University - Advanced Photonic Components Laboratory

May 2022 - December 2022

- Developed and conducted experiments in bending, vibration, and surrounding refractive index sensing using tilted fiber Bragg gratings
- Automated experiments and data collection by writing scripts to control and interface scientific equipment
- Designed and 3D printed a high-frequency vibration generator using 100 W speaker, amplifier, and script-controlled function generator; surmounted test sensor package to vibrating membrane
- Wrote MATLAB scripts to process and analyse large amounts of collected data
- $\bullet \ \ \mathbf{Created} \ \ \mathbf{fiber} \ \ \mathbf{grating} \ \ \mathbf{simulations} \ \ \mathbf{using} \ \ \mathbf{MATLAB} \ \ \mathbf{and} \ \ \mathbf{FIMMWAVE} \ \ \mathbf{software} \ \ \mathbf{to} \ \ \mathbf{predict} \ \ \mathbf{fiber} \ \ \mathbf{spectral} \ \ \mathbf{output}$
- Constructed tilted fiber Bragg gratings using a KrF excimer laser (248 nm) and phase mask

Carleton University - Advanced Photonic Components Laboratory

September 2021 - April 2022

- Designed low-cost Raspberry Pi Pico-based optical interrogator with 4 nm span using tunable VCSEL laser and photodiode
- Created circuit simulations for photodiode transimpedance amplifier and VCSEL laser driver circuits
- Collaborated with PCB design engineers to layout and manufacture a prototype board
- Wrote muticore embedded Rust code for Raspberry Pi Pico to implement serial communication and control on-board DAC and ADC; used for controlling VCSEL wavelength and reading photodiode optical power
- **Debugged and resoldered components** on prototype board, for tuning current limiting circuit and feedback resistor of transimpedance amplifier
- **Developed Python-based GUI client** to receive raw data packets from device over serial, process and analyze them, then display the spectrum and calculated temperature (extracted measurement) in real-time

Research Associate (Full-Time)

Ottawa, ON

Carleton University - Advanced Photonic Components Laboratory

May 2021 - August 2021

- Developed a novel algorithm to interpret bending experienced by a tilted fiber Bragg grating over time; used windowed Fourier analysis in order to detect frequencies in the time-domain
- Wrote custom Python-based PyQt5 GUI in order to communicate with, configure, and interpret up to 35 000 UDP network packets per second from a high-speed optical interrogator, speeding up testing and prototyping
- Detected frequencies in real-time, accurate to 1 Hz within the range of 18 Hz-8500 Hz using previously developed techniques combined with 1D Kalman filtering to reduce signal noise
- Created sensor packaging for fixed-fixed and cantilever sensor configurations using Autodesk Inventor; 3D printed for the quick prototyping and testing of different versions of sensor casings, reducing cost per unit from \$148 to 10¢
- Designed and 3D printed a low-frequency vibration generator using an eccentric rotating mass on a variable speed DC motor in order to test and calibrate sensors
- Calculated exact, real-time frequency of vibration using the periodically-changing light levels on a photoresistor from the motor's eccentric rotation, thereby verifying accuracy of the developed vibration sensing software 12 times faster than manual measurement
- Ran simulations using Simscape Multibody in order to verify Euler-Bernoulli beam theory resonance calculations, investigate damping effects, and determine sensor viability
- Produced weekly presentations to communicate findings, update project progress, and reflect on approaches

Professional Experience

Mevex Corporation

Ottawa, ON

Software Developer Internship

May 2020 - August 2020

- Wrote Javascript and Python-based software which improved monitoring and record-keeping of conveyor belt systems, leading to faster downed-machine response times
- Designed and implemented an intuitive UI which signifigantly reduced the time required to accomplish common tasks
- Optimized written software through regular code reviews and profiling, reducing the system resources required allowing it to run on less powerful hardware decreasing implementation costs by 26% per unit
- Developed ways to manage and control high data throughput from parallel network video feeds, allowing the ability to record, store, and play back higher resolution video
- Created concise application documentation to bolster usability and reduce training times

Academic Awards 2023 Mitacs RISE-Globalink Research Internship 2023 NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award [Declined offer] 2022Internship-Carleton University Research Experience (I-CUREUS) 2021Mitacs RISE-Globalink Research Internship [Declined offer] 2021Michael Oliver Scholarship 2020 David A. Golden Award Competition Awards Most Innovative Award, Re-Engineering; Canadian Engineering Competition (CEC) 2022 2022 $3^{\rm rd}$ Place Re-Engineering; Canadian Engineering Competition (CEC) 2022 2022 2nd Place Re-Engineering; Ontario Engineering Competition (OEC) 2022 2022